

Oracle Database Administration Workshop Ed 1

Contents

1 Introduction

Objectives	1-2
Course Objectives	1-3
Introducing Oracle Database	1-4
Oracle Database 18c	1-5
Oracle Database 18c On-Premises Editions	1-6
Oracle Database Standard Edition 2	1-8
Oracle Database Options	1-9
Oracle Management Packs	1-11
What Is Oracle Cloud?	1-12
Oracle Database Cloud Service: Overview	1-13
Oracle Database Cloud Service Editions	1-14
Oracle SQL and PL/SQL	1-15
HR Schema	1-16
Suggested Course Schedule	1-18
Summary	1-19

2 Oracle Database Architecture

Objectives	2-2
Oracle Database Server Architecture: Overview	2-3
Oracle Database Instance Configurations	2-4
Connecting to the Database Instance	2-5
Oracle Database Memory Structures	2-6
Shared Pool	2-8
Database Buffer Cache	2-10
Redo Log Buffer	2-11
Large Pool	2-12
Java Pool	2-13
Streams Pool	2-14
Program Global Area (PGA)	2-15
In-Memory Column Store: Introduction	2-16
In-Memory Column Store: Overview	2-18

Oracle Database Administration Workshop Ed 1

Full Database In-Memory Caching	2-20
Process Structures	2-21
Database Writer Process (DBWn)	2-23
Log Writer Process (LGWR)	2-25
Checkpoint Process (CKPT)	2-27
System Monitor Process (SMON)	2-28
Process Monitor Process (PMON)	2-29
Recoverer Process (RECO)	2-30
Listener Registration Process (LREG)	2-31
Archiver Processes (ARCn)	2-32
Database Storage Architecture	2-33
Logical and Physical Database Structures	2-35
Segments, Extents, and Blocks	2-37
Tablespaces and Data Files	2-38
Default Tablespaces	2-39
SYSTEM and SYSAUX Tablespaces	2-40
Implementing Oracle Managed Files (OMF)	2-41
Oracle Container Database: Introduction	2-43
Multitenant Database	2-44
Multitenant Architecture	2-45
Default Tablespaces in the Multitenant Architecture	2-46
Application Containers	2-47
Automatic Storage Management	2-48
ASM Storage Components	2-49
Interacting with an Oracle Database: Memory, Processes, and Storage	2-50
Summary	2-52

3 Introduction to Oracle Database Cloud Service

Objectives	3-2
Oracle Cloud: Overview	3-3
Database Cloud Service Offerings	3-4
Infrastructure for Oracle Database Cloud Service	3-5
Database Cloud Service Architecture (OCI Classic)	3-6
Features and Tooling	3-7

Oracle Database Administration Workshop Ed 1

Automated Database Provisioning 3-8
Additional Database Configuration Options 3-9
Summary 3-10
Practice 3: Overview 3-11

4 Creating DBCS Database Deployments

Objectives 4-2
Automated Database Provisioning 4-3
Creating a Database Deployment 4-4
How SSH Key Pairs Are Used 4-5
Creating an SSH Key Pair 4-6
Storage Used for Database Files 4-7
Summary 4-8
Practice 4: Overview 4-9

5 Accessing an Oracle Database

Objectives 5-2
Connecting to an Oracle Database Instance 5-3
Oracle Database Tools 5-5
Database Tool Choices 5-6
SQL*Plus 5-7
Oracle SQL Developer 5-9
Oracle SQL Developer: DBA Actions 5-10
SQL Developer Command Line (SQLcl) 5-11
Database Configuration Assistant (DBCA) 5-12
Oracle Enterprise Manager Database Express 5-13
Using the Database Home Page 5-15
Enterprise Manager Cloud Control 13c Features 5-16
Single Pane of Glass for Enterprise Management 5-18
Oracle Database Cloud Service Tools 5-19
Cloud Tooling 5-20
Accessing Tools and Features from the DBCS Console 5-21
Using Enterprise Manager Cloud Control 5-22
Summary 5-23

Oracle Database Administration Workshop Ed 1

Practice 5: Overview 5-24

6 Managing DBCS Database Deployments

Objectives 6-2

Managing the Compute Node 6-3

Managing Network Access to DBCS (OCI Classic) 6-4

Enabling Access to a Compute Node Port (OCI Classic) 6-5

Scaling a Database Deployment 6-6

Patching DBCS 6-7

Using the DBCS Console to Manage Patches 6-8

Using the dbaascli Utility to Manage Patches 6-9

Summary 6-10

Practice 6: Overview 6-11

7 Managing Database Instances

Objectives 7-2

Working with Initialization Parameters 7-3

Initialization Parameters 7-5

Modifying Initialization Parameters 7-7

Viewing Initialization Parameters 7-9

Starting the Oracle Database Instance 7-11

Shutting Down an Oracle Database Instance 7-12

Comparing SHUTDOWN Modes 7-14

Opening and Closing PDBs 7-16

Working with the Automatic Diagnostic Repository 7-17

Automatic Diagnostic Repository 7-18

Viewing the Alert Log 7-19

Using Trace Files 7-20

Administering the DDL Log File 7-22

Querying Dynamic Performance Views 7-23

Considerations for Dynamic Performance Views 7-24

Data Dictionary: Overview 7-25

Querying the Oracle Data Dictionary 7-26

Summary 7-28

Oracle Database Administration Workshop Ed 1

Practice 7: Overview 7-29

8 Oracle Net Services

Objectives 8-2

Oracle Net Services: Overview 8-3

Oracle Net Listener: Overview 8-4

The Default Listener 8-5

Establishing Oracle Network Connections 8-6

Connecting to an Oracle Database 8-7

Name Resolution 8-8

Establishing a Connection 8-9

User Sessions 8-10

Configuring Dynamic Service Registration 8-11

Configuring Static Service Registration 8-13

Naming Methods 8-15

Easy Connect 8-16

Local Naming 8-17

Directory Naming 8-18

Tools for Configuring and Managing Oracle Net Services 8-19

Defining Oracle Net Services Components 8-20

Advanced Connection Options 8-21

Testing Oracle Net Connectivity with tnsping 8-22

Oracle Database Administration Workshop Ed 1

Configuring Communication Between Database Instances 8-23
Comparing Dedicated and Shared Server Configurations 8-25
Summary 8-27
Practice 8: Overview 8-28

9 Administering User Security

Objectives 9-2
Oracle Cloud User Roles and Privileges 9-3
Administering Oracle Cloud Users, Roles, and Privileges 9-4
Managing Oracle Cloud Compute Node Users 9-5
Database User Accounts 9-6
Oracle-Supplied Administrator Accounts 9-8
Creating Oracle Database Users in a Multitenant Environment 9-9
Schema-Only Account 9-10
Authenticating Users 9-11
Password Authentication 9-12
Password File Authentication 9-13
OS Authentication 9-14
OS Authentication for Privileged Users 9-16
Privileges 9-17
System Privileges 9-18
System Privileges for Administrators 9-20
Object Privileges 9-21
Granting Privileges in a Multitenant Environment 9-22
Granting and Revoking System Privileges 9-24
Granting and Revoking Object Privileges 9-25
Using Roles to Manage Privileges 9-26
Assigning Privileges to Roles and Assigning Roles to Users 9-27
Oracle-Supplied Roles 9-28
Creating and Granting Roles 9-29
Assigning Roles 9-31
Making Roles More Secure 9-32
Revoking Roles and Privileges 9-34
Profiles and Users 9-35

Oracle Database Administration Workshop Ed 1

- Creating Profiles in a Multitenant Architecture 9-36
- Profile Parameters: Resources 9-38
- Profile Parameters: Locking and Passwords 9-40
- Oracle-Supplied Password Verification Functions 9-42
- Assigning Profiles 9-44
- Assigning Quotas 9-45
- Applying the Principle of Least Privilege 9-47
- Privilege Analysis 9-49
- Privilege Analysis Flow 9-50
- Summary 9-51
- Practice 9: Overview 9-52

10 Creating PDBs

- Objectives 10-2
- Methods and Tools to Create PDBs 10-3
- Creating PDBs from Seed 10-4
- Creating a New PDB from PDB\$SEED 10-5
- Examples: Creating a PDB from Seed 10-6
- Cloning PDBs 10-7
- Cloning Regular PDBs 10-8
- Unplugging and Plugging in PDBs 10-9
- Plugging an Unplugged Regular PDB into a CDB 10-10
- Plugging Using an Archive File 10-11
- Dropping PDBs 10-12
- Summary 10-13
- Practice 10: Overview 10-14

11 Creating Master Encryption Keys for PDBs

- Objectives 11-2
- Encryption in Database Cloud Service 11-3
- Transparent Data Encryption (TDE): Overview 11-4
- Components of TDE 11-5
- Using TDE 11-6
- Defining the Keystore Location 11-7

Oracle Database Administration Workshop Ed 1

CDB and PDB Master Encryption Keys 11-8
Do You Need to Create and Activate a Master Encryption Key? 11-9
Creating and Activating a Master Encryption Key 11-10
Summary 11-11
Practice 11: Overview 11-12

12 Creating and Managing Tablespaces

Objectives 12-2
How Table Data Is Stored 12-3
Database Block Content 12-4
Creating Tablespaces 12-5
Creating Permanent Tablespaces in a CDB 12-8
Altering and Dropping Tablespaces 12-9
Viewing Tablespace Information 12-11
Review: Implementing Oracle Managed Files (OMF) 12-12
Moving or Renaming Online Data Files 12-14
Examples: Moving and Renaming Online Data Files 12-15
Tablespace Encryption by Default in DBCS 12-16
Controlling Tablespace Encryption by Default 12-17
Managing the Software Keystore and Master Encryption Key 12-18
Creating an Encrypted Tablespace by Using a Nondefault Algorithm 12-19
Summary 12-20
Practice 12: Overview 12-21

13 Managing Storage Space

Objectives 13-2
Space Management Features 13-3
Block Space Management 13-4
Row Chaining and Migration 13-5
Free Space Management Within Segments 13-6
Types of Segments 13-7
Allocating Extents 13-8
Understanding Deferred Segment Creation 13-9
Controlling Deferred Segment Creation 13-10

Oracle Database Administration Workshop Ed 1

Restrictions and Exceptions	13-11
Space-Saving Features	13-12
Private Temporary Tables	13-13
Table Compression: Overview	13-14
Compression for Direct-Path Insert Operations	13-15
Advanced Row Compression for DML Operations	13-16
Specifying Table Compression	13-17
Using Compression Advisor	13-18
Resolving Space Usage Issues	13-19
Monitoring Tablespace Space Usage	13-20
Reclaiming Space by Shrinking Segments	13-21
Shrinking Segments	13-22
Results of a Shrink Operation	13-23
Managing Resumable Space Allocation	13-24
Using Resumable Space Allocation	13-25
Resuming Suspended Statements	13-27
What Operations Are Resumable?	13-29
Summary	13-30
Practice 13: Overview	13-31

Oracle Database Administration Workshop Ed 1

14 Managing Undo Data

- Objectives 14-2
- Undo Data: Overview 14-3
- Transactions and Undo Data 14-5
- Storing Undo Information 14-6
- Comparing Undo Data and Redo Data 14-7
- Managing Undo 14-8
- Comparing SHARED Undo Mode and LOCAL Undo Mode 14-9
- Configuring Undo Retention 14-10
- Categories of Undo 14-11
- Guaranteeing Undo Retention 14-12
- Changing an Undo Tablespace to a Fixed Size 14-13
- Temporary Undo: Overview 14-14
- Temporary Undo Benefits 14-15
- Enabling Temporary Undo 14-16
- Monitoring Temporary Undo 14-17
- Viewing Undo Information 14-18
- Viewing Undo Activity 14-19
- Summary 14-20
- Practice 14: Overview 14-21

15 Moving Data

- Objectives 15-2
- Moving Data: General Architecture 15-3
- Oracle Data Pump: Overview 15-4
- Oracle Data Pump: Benefits 15-5
- Data Pump Export and Import Clients 15-7
- Data Pump Interfaces and Modes 15-8
- Data Pump Import Transformations 15-10
- SQL Loader: Overview 15-11
- Comparing Loading Methods 15-13
- Data Save Feature 15-14
- Express Mode 15-15
- External Tables 15-16

Oracle Database Administration Workshop Ed 1

- External Table Benefits 15-17
- Migrating to Oracle Database Cloud Service: Considerations 15-18
- Migrating to Oracle Database Cloud Service: Information Gathering 15-19
- Applicable Migration Methods 15-20
- Summary 15-22
- Practice 15: Overview 15-23

16 Backup and Recovery Concepts

- Objectives 16-2
- DBA Responsibilities 16-3
- Categories of Failure 16-4
- Statement Failure 16-5
- User Process Failure 16-6
- Network Failure 16-7
- User Error 16-8
- Instance Failure 16-9
- Media Failure 16-10
- Understanding Instance Recovery 16-11
- The Checkpoint (CKPT) Process 16-12
- Redo Log Files and the Log Writer (LGWR) Process 16-13
- Automatic Instance Recovery or Crash Recovery 16-14
- Phases of Instance Recovery 16-15
- Tuning Instance Recovery 16-16
- Using the MTTR Advisor 16-17
- Comparing Complete and Incomplete Recovery 16-18
- The Complete Recovery Process 16-19
- The Point-in-Time Recovery Process 16-20
- Oracle Data Protection Solutions 16-22
- Flashback Technology 16-23
- Summary 16-24

17 Backup and Recovery Configuration

- Objectives 17-2
- Configuring for Recoverability 17-3

Oracle Database Administration Workshop Ed 1

Configuring the Fast Recovery Area	17-4
Monitoring the Fast Recovery Area	17-5
Multiplexing Control Files	17-6
Redo Log Files	17-8
Multiplexing the Redo Log	17-9
Creating Archived Redo Log Files	17-10
Archiver (ARCn) Process	17-11
Archived Redo Log Files: Naming and Destinations	17-12
Configuring ARCHIVELOG Mode	17-13
Summary	17-14
Practice 17: Overview	17-15

Oracle Database Administration Workshop Ed 1

18 Creating Database Backups

- Objectives 18-2
- Understanding Types of Backups 18-3
- Backup Terminology 18-4
- Understanding Types of Backups 18-5
- RMAN Backup Types 18-6
- Using Recovery Manager (RMAN) 18-8
- Backing Up the Control File to a Trace File 18-9
- Using RMAN Commands to Create Backups 18-10
- Backing Up Databases on DBCS 18-11
- Backup Destination Choices 18-12
- Backup Configuration 18-13
- Creating an On-Demand Backup 18-14
- Customizing the Backup Configuration 18-15
- Summary 18-16
- Practice 18: Overview 18-17

19 Performing Database Recovery

- Objectives 19-2
- Opening a Database 19-3
- Keeping a Database Open 19-5
- Data Recovery Advisor 19-6
- Loss of a Control File 19-8
- Loss of a Redo Log File 19-9
- Loss of a Data File in NOARCHIVELOG Mode 19-11
- Loss of a Noncritical Data File in ARCHIVELOG Mode 19-12
- Loss of a System-Critical Data File in ARCHIVELOG Mode 19-13
- DBCS: Performing Recovery by Using the Console 19-14
- DBCS: Performing Recovery by Using the dbascli Utility 19-15
- Summary 19-16
- Practice 19: Overview 19-17

20 Monitoring and Tuning Database Performance

- Objectives 20-2

Oracle Database Administration Workshop Ed 1

- Performance Management Activities 20-3
- Performance Planning Considerations 20-4
- Database Maintenance 20-6
- Automatic Workload Repository (AWR) 20-7
- Automatic Database Diagnostic Monitor (ADDM) 20-8
- Advisory Framework 20-9
- Automated Maintenance Tasks 20-11
- Server-Generated Alerts 20-12
- Setting Metric Thresholds 20-13
- Reacting to Alerts 20-14
- Alert Types and Clearing Alerts 20-15
- Database Server Statistics and Metrics 20-16
- Performance Monitoring 20-17
- Viewing Statistics Information 20-18
- Monitoring Wait Events 20-20
- Monitoring Sessions 20-21
- Monitoring Services 20-22
- Performance Tuning Methodology 20-23
- Managing Memory Components 20-24
- Automatic Memory Management 20-26
- Automatic Shared Memory Management 20-28
- Managing the SGA for PDBs 20-30
- Managing the Program Global Area (PGA) 20-31
- Managing the PGA for PDBs 20-33
- Summary 20-34
- Practice 20: Overview 20-35

21 Tuning SQL

- Objectives 21-2
- SQL Tuning Process 21-3
- Oracle Optimizer 21-4
- Optimizer Statistics 21-5
- Optimizer Statistics Collection 21-6
- Setting Optimizer Statistics Preferences 21-8

Oracle Database Administration Workshop Ed 1

Optimizer Statistics Advisor	21-10
Optimizer Statistics Advisor Report	21-11
Executing Optimizer Statistics Advisor Tasks	21-12
SQL Plan Directives	21-13
Adaptive Execution Plans	21-14
SQL Tuning Advisor: Overview	21-16
SQL Access Advisor: Overview	21-18
SQL Performance Analyzer: Overview	21-19
Summary	21-21
Practice 21: Overview	21-22



Oracle Database Administration Workshop Ed 1
